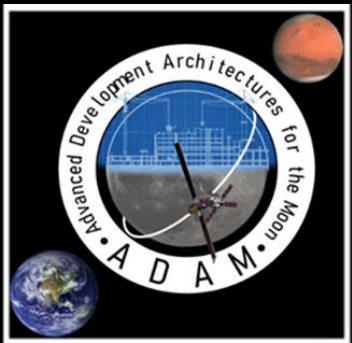


Apollo 11 50th Anniversary, AIAA LA-Vegas Section,
July 13th, Santa Monica, California

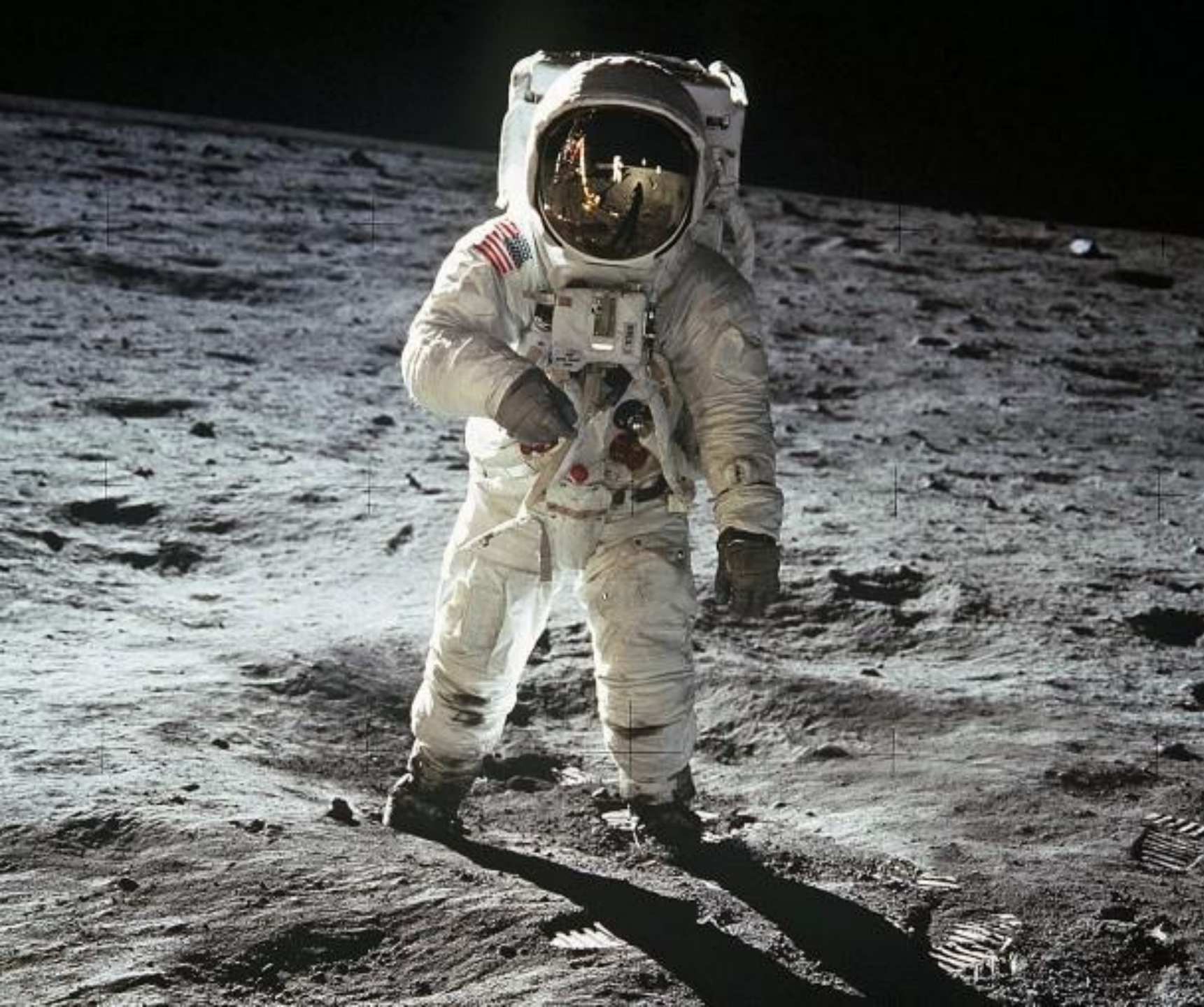
ARTEMIS

EVE & ADAM Mission Return to the Moon

A Concept To Ponder
M.Thangavelu, USC









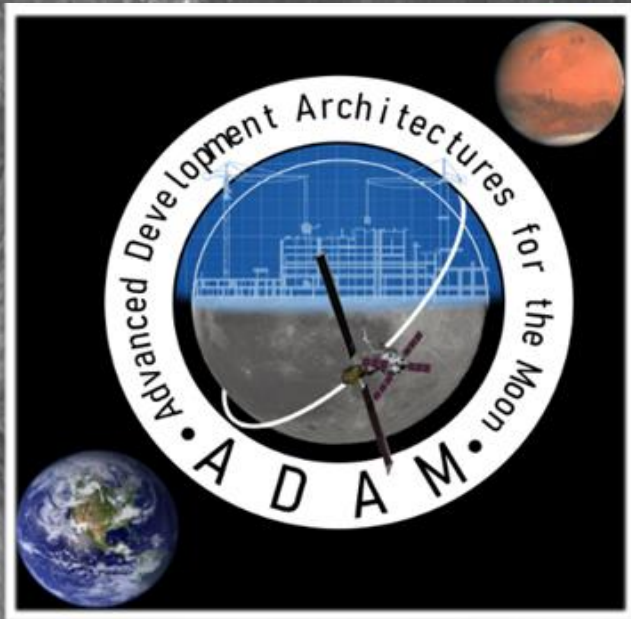


Space Policy Directive SPD -1

"Lead an innovative and sustainable program of exploration with commercial and international partners to enable human expansion across the solar system and to bring back to Earth new knowledge and opportunities. Beginning with missions beyond low-Earth orbit, the United States will lead the return of humans to the Moon for long-term exploration and utilization, followed by human missions to Mars and other destinations;".

Take People to the
Moon and then to
Mars and Beyond.

December 11th 2018 – The USC ADAM Project



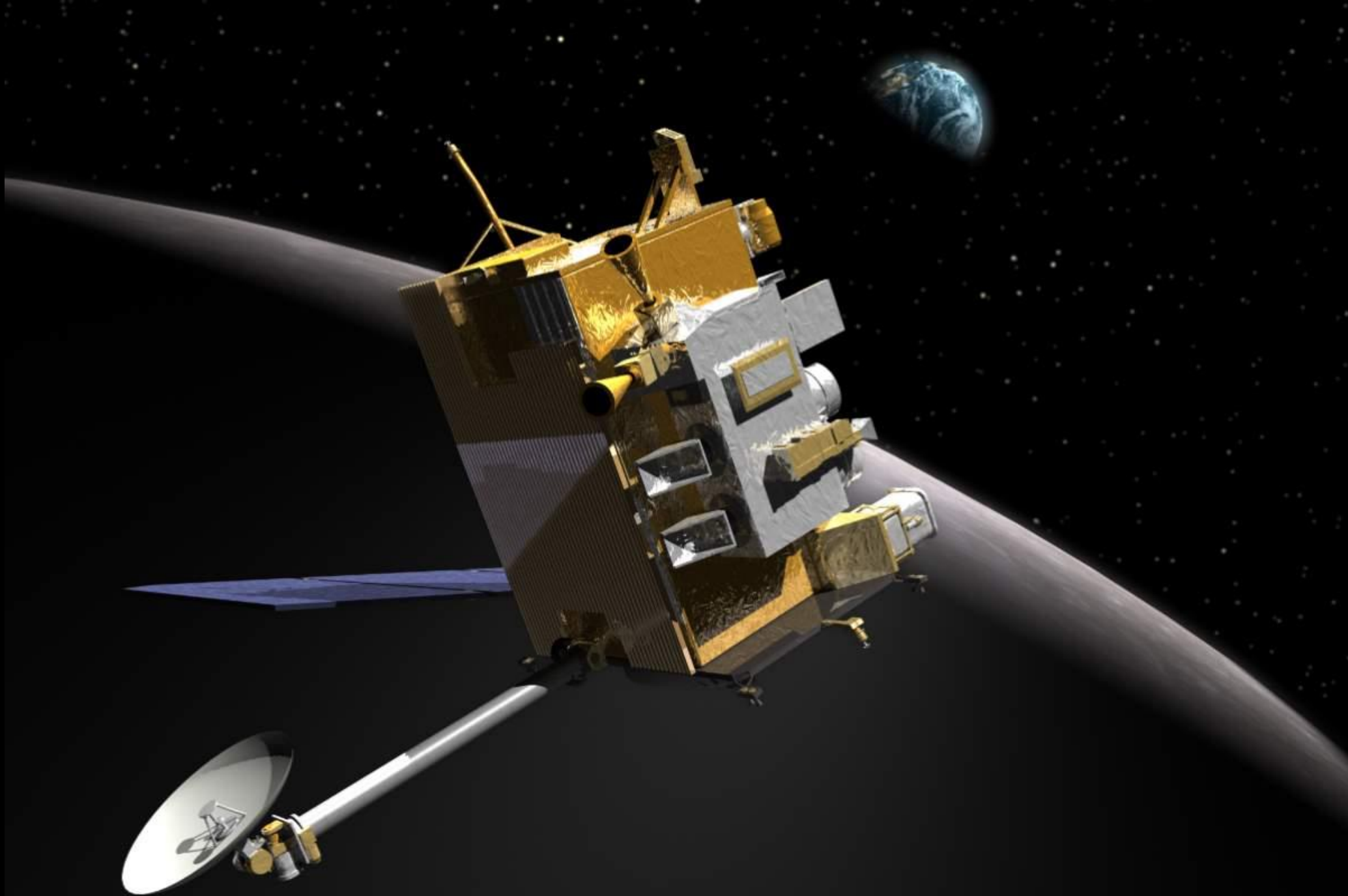


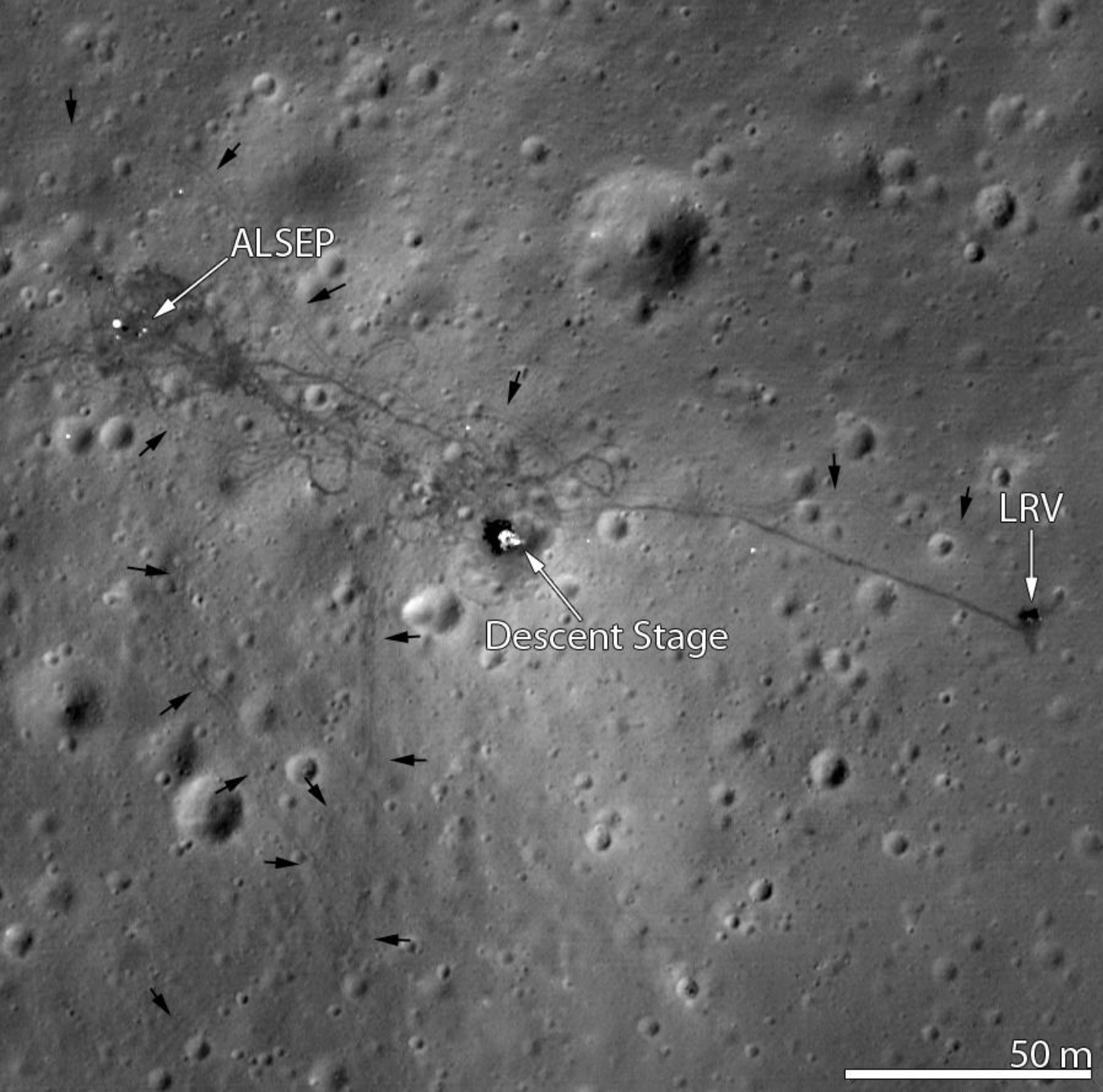
Look Up USC ADAM2018 Slides
Google: ASTE527

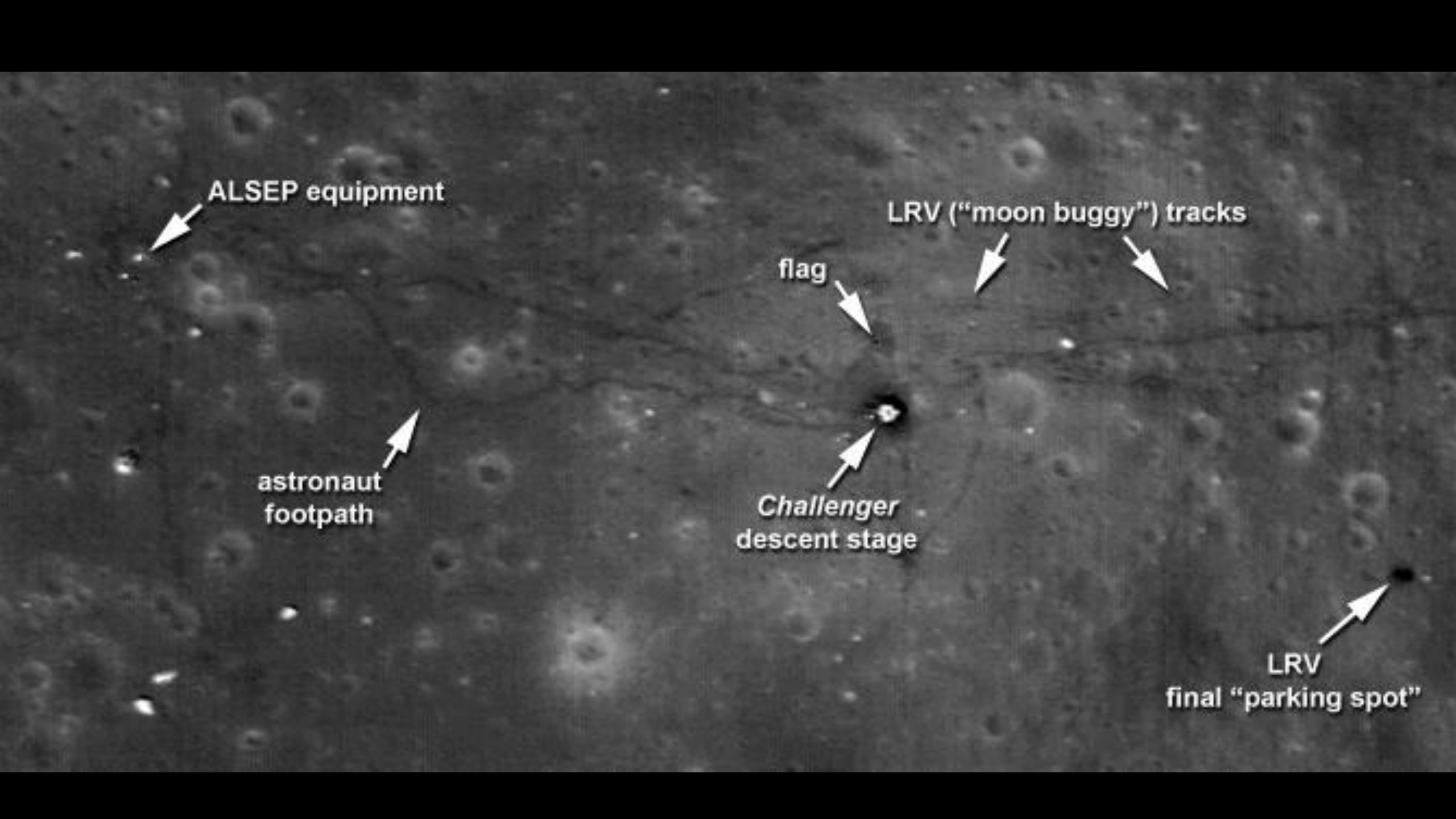


Thank you









ALSEP equipment

LRV ("moon buggy") tracks

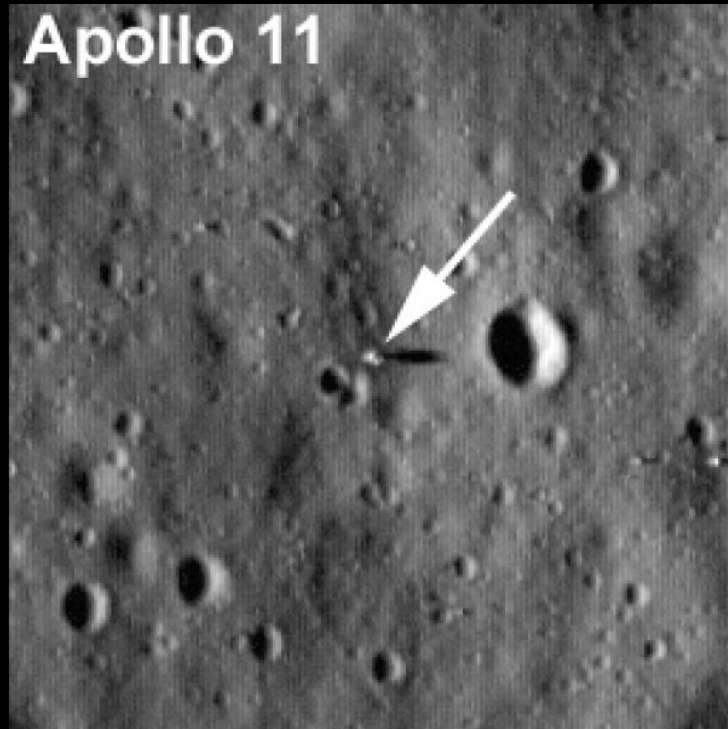
flag

astronaut
footpath

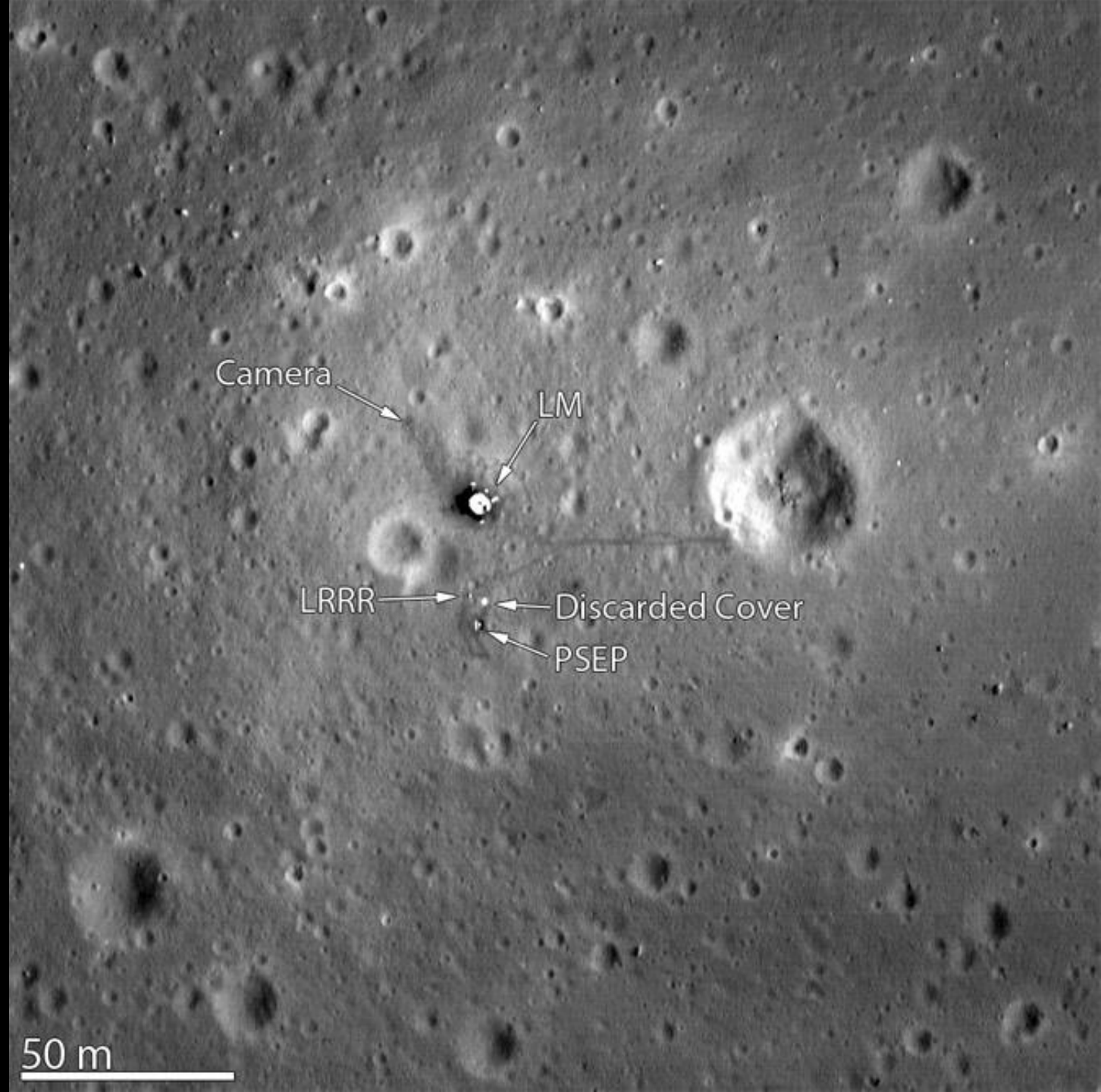
Challenger
descent stage

LRV
final "parking spot"

LROC Apollo 11 Site



- Apollo 11 landing site captured from 24 km (15 miles) above the surface by
- NASA's Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter.
- Credits: NASA Goddard/Arizona State University



Lunar Return Concept: A Mission with a Vision

•Vision2022

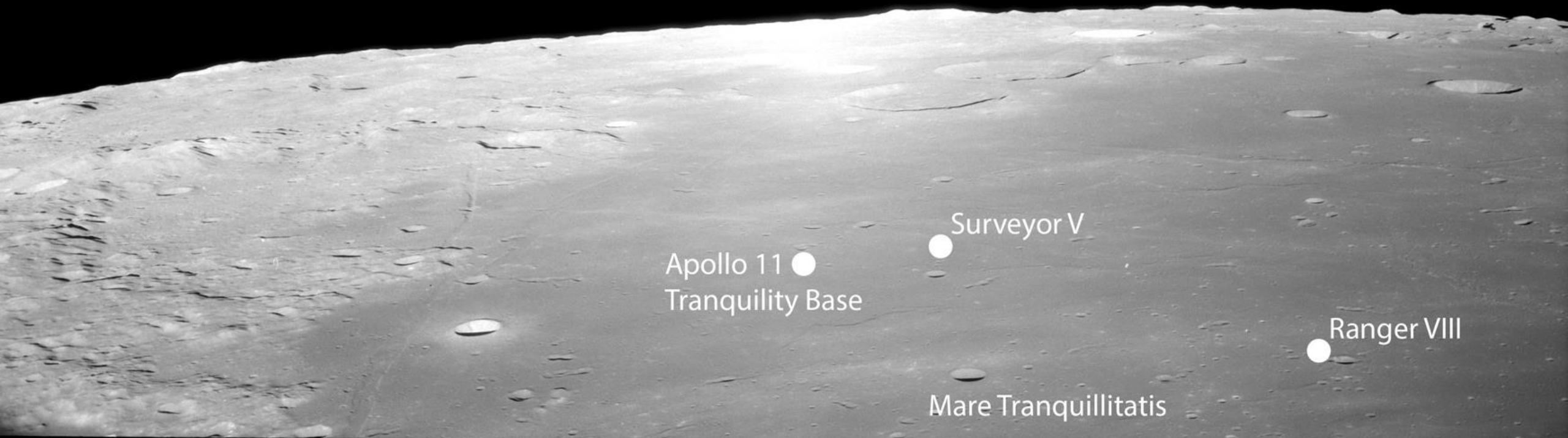
- Policy : Follow SPD#1 + Return to Lunar Surface by 2024
- Goal : Reaffirm US preeminence in Human Space Activity
- Land a Woman and a Man and return them to Earth safely
- Collaboration : Engage Private and International Partners

Lunar Return Concept: A Mission with a Vision

•Mission2022

- Land a Woman and a Man at Mare Tranquillitatis and return them safely back to Earth in the 2022-2024 timeframe.
- To observe the effect of time on both the Apollo 11 Eagle lander descent stage and various exposed payloads left there.
- And to observe close up, how the first human footprints on our Moon have weathered over the last fifty some years.(while vacuum helps preservation, micrometeoritic bombardment and diurnal thermal cycling may have already taken a toll on first human footprints.)
- Place cameras at the site that can continually image both the site and footprints as well as install one to continually point toward Earth disc.(just as we watch the Moon, perhaps the time has come to give our Moon eyes to watch over us, you think ?)
- Alternatively, use state of the art technologies and emplace systems to shield these footsteps from further degradation.
- Take holographic images of these footprints for preservation that can then be 3D printed to scale, for museums on Earth
- Finally, an exploration campaign to study the pits in the Mare Tranquillitatis region that we now know exist through LROC images
- Most of all, such a mission would follow the free return trajectory of past Apollo missions, while we evolve ever more reliable cislunar transportation systems.
- Use existing and proven capabilities - launch vehicles, space vehicles, landers, spacesuits and advanced robotics

Mare Tranquillitatis



Apollo 11 ●
Tranquility Base

Surveyor V ●

Ranger VIII ●

Mare Tranquillitatis

Modular Assembly in Low Earth Orbit –ISS Legacy

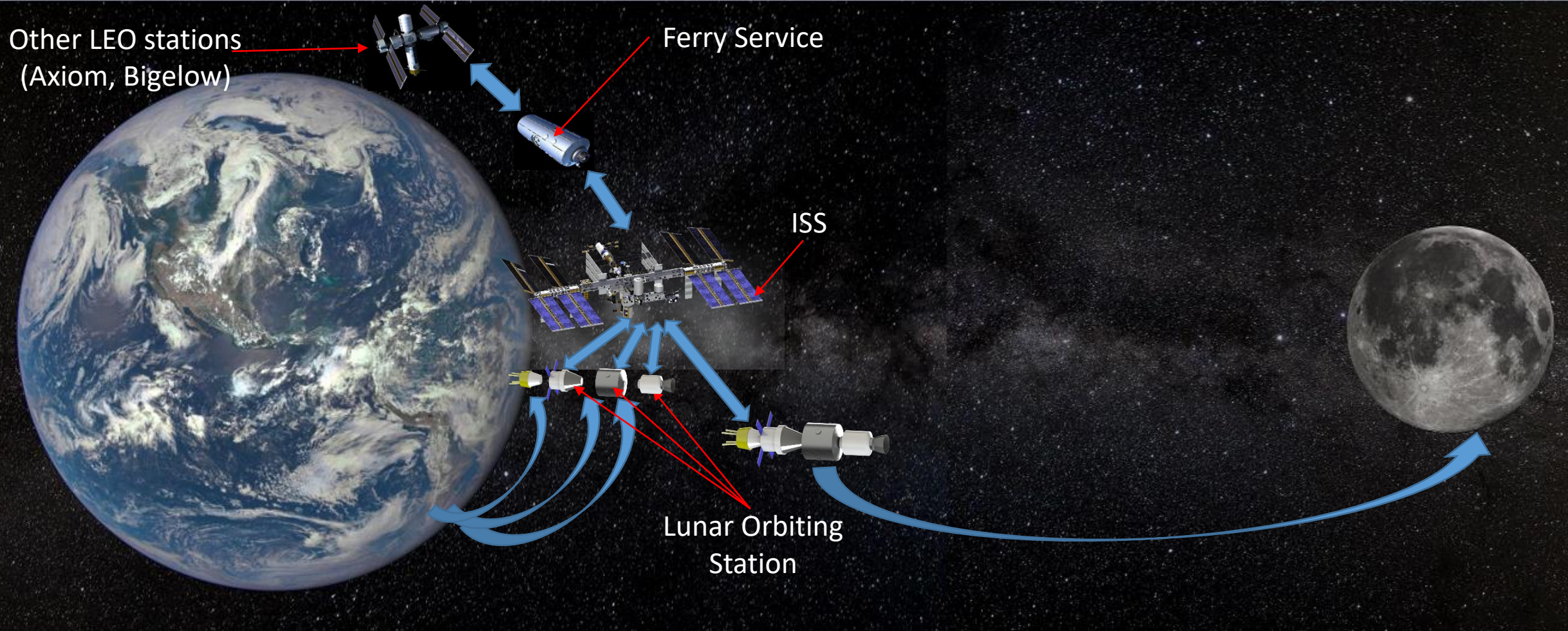
- Use existing launchers to build up TLI stack in LEO
 - Clustered, reusable TLI upper stage in LEO
 - Assembly & check out before TLI
-
- Advantages
 - 1. Better control of mission operations
 - 2. Expanded globally capable partners

Lunar Orbiting Station Modular Assembly in Low Earth Orbit (LOS MALEO)

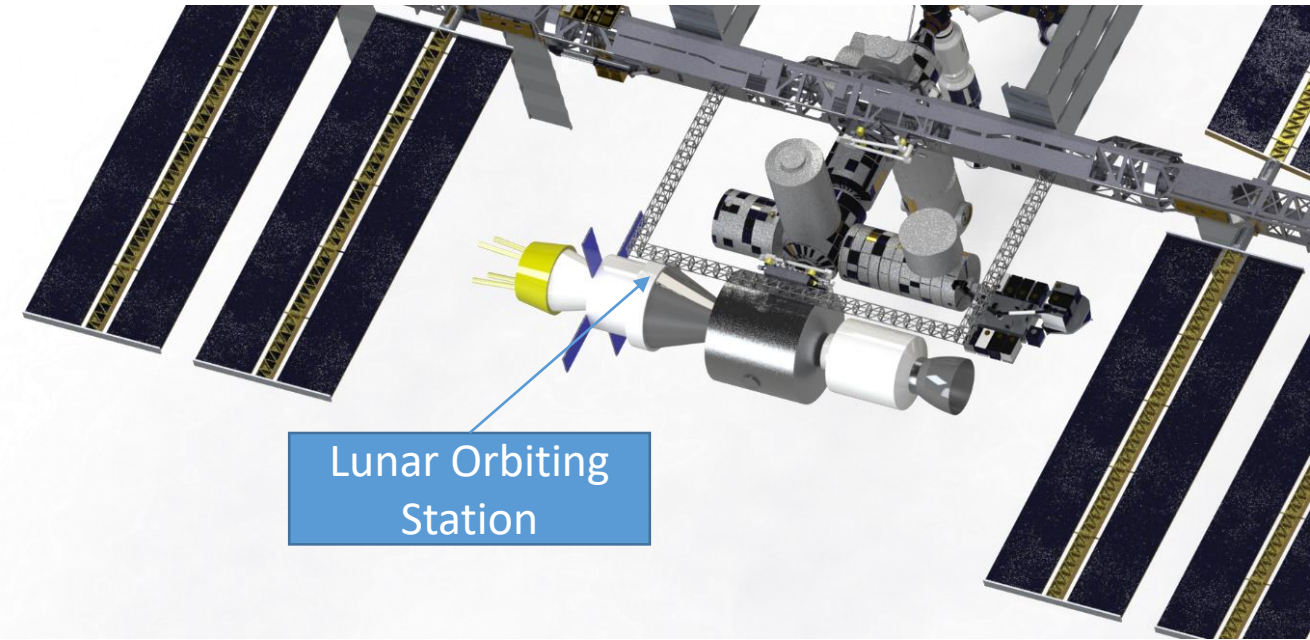
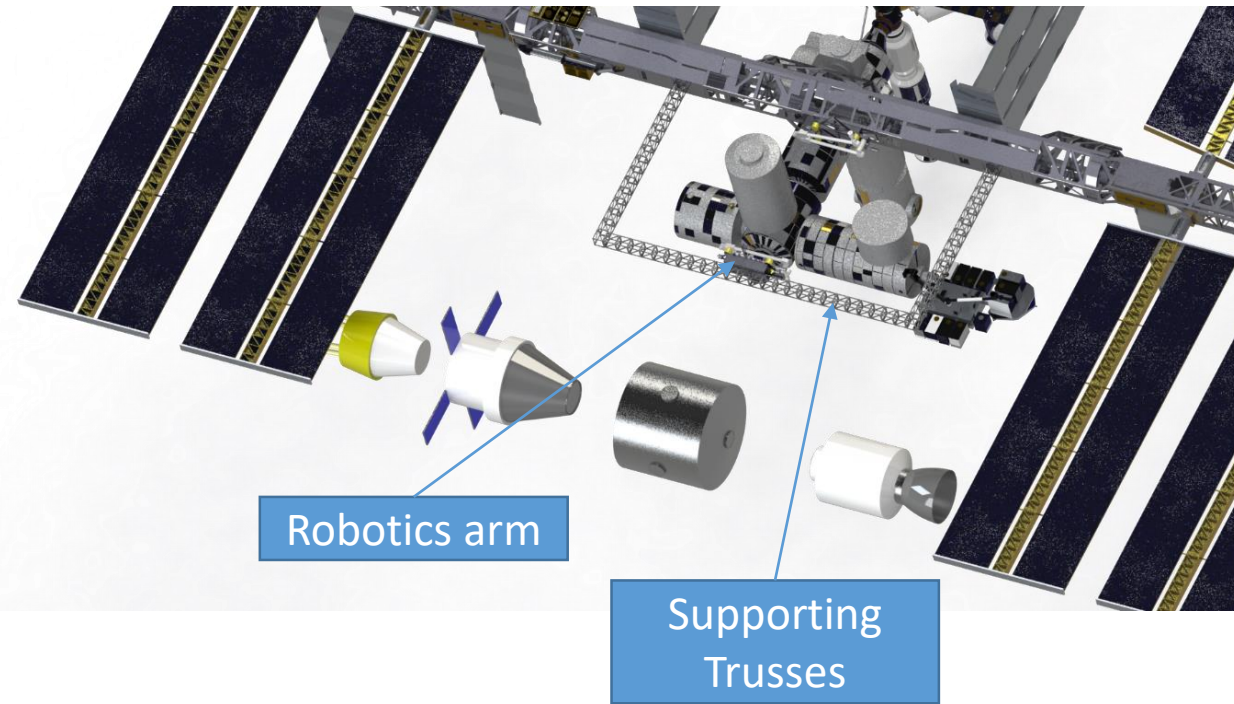
Duy Nguyen
ASTE 527 Final



MALEO - Assembly Concept for Speedy Lunar Return



Concept: ISS Assembly Depot



- Supporting trusses will be served as a mounting platform for any robotics arms. In addition, they will support astronauts' movement and allow them to have full access to the Lunar Orbiting Station for assembly and inspection.
 - Trusses can be extended for larger build (e.g., Mars Expedition Vehicle)

More options for LOS Command Module



ORION MPCV (USA)	
Диаметр	.. 5,02 м
Длина	.. 3,3 м
Объем	.. 19,56 м³
Масса	.. 8,9 т

8,95 м³



CST-100 (USA)	
Диаметр	.. 4,56 м
Длина	.. 3,14 м
Объем	.. ? м³
Масса	.. ? т



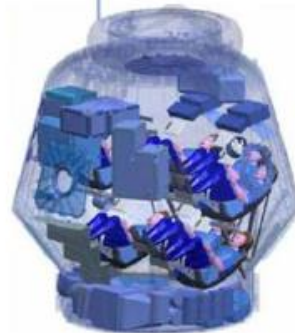
ГТК-МП (RUS)	
Диаметр	.. 4,42 м
Длина	.. 3,9 м
Объем	.. 17 м³
Масса	.. ? т

6,5
8,0

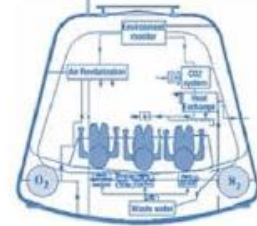


SX DRAGON (USA)	
Диаметр	.. 3,81 м
Длина	.. 3,2 м
Объем	.. 10 м³
Масса	.. > 4,8 т

< 10 м³



ISRO ORBITAL (IND)	
Диаметр	.. 3,1 м
Длина	.. ? м
Объем	.. ? м³
Масса	.. ~ 3 т



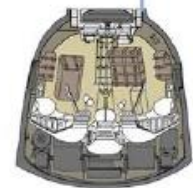
ШЭНЬЧЖОУ (CHN)	
Диаметр	.. 2,52 м
Длина	.. 2,5 м
Объем	.. 6 м³
Масса	.. 3,24 т

4,0
5,0

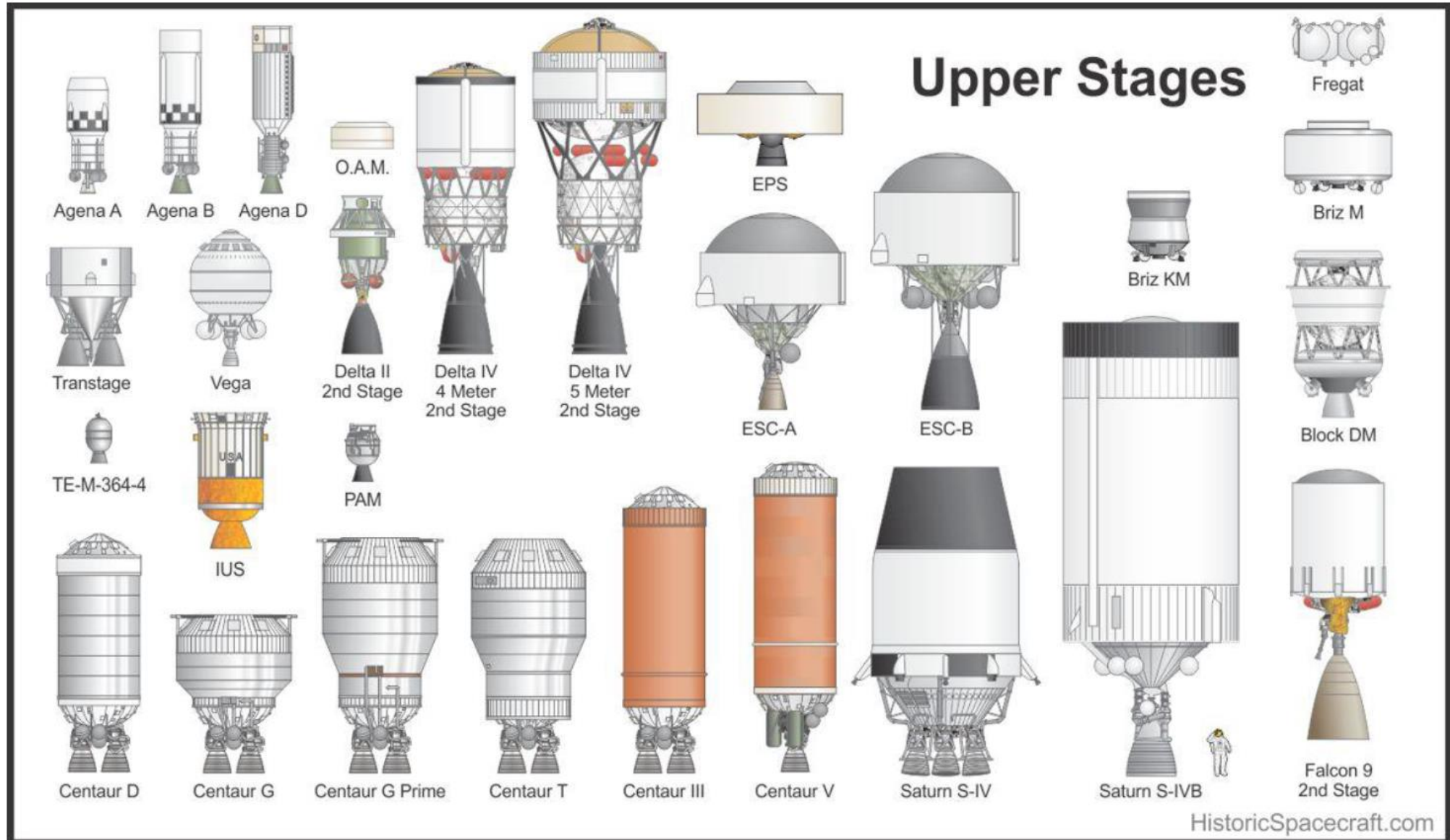


СОЮЗ-ТМА (RUS)	
Диаметр	.. 2,17 м
Длина	.. 2,24 м
Объем	.. 3,5 м³
Масса	.. 2,95 т

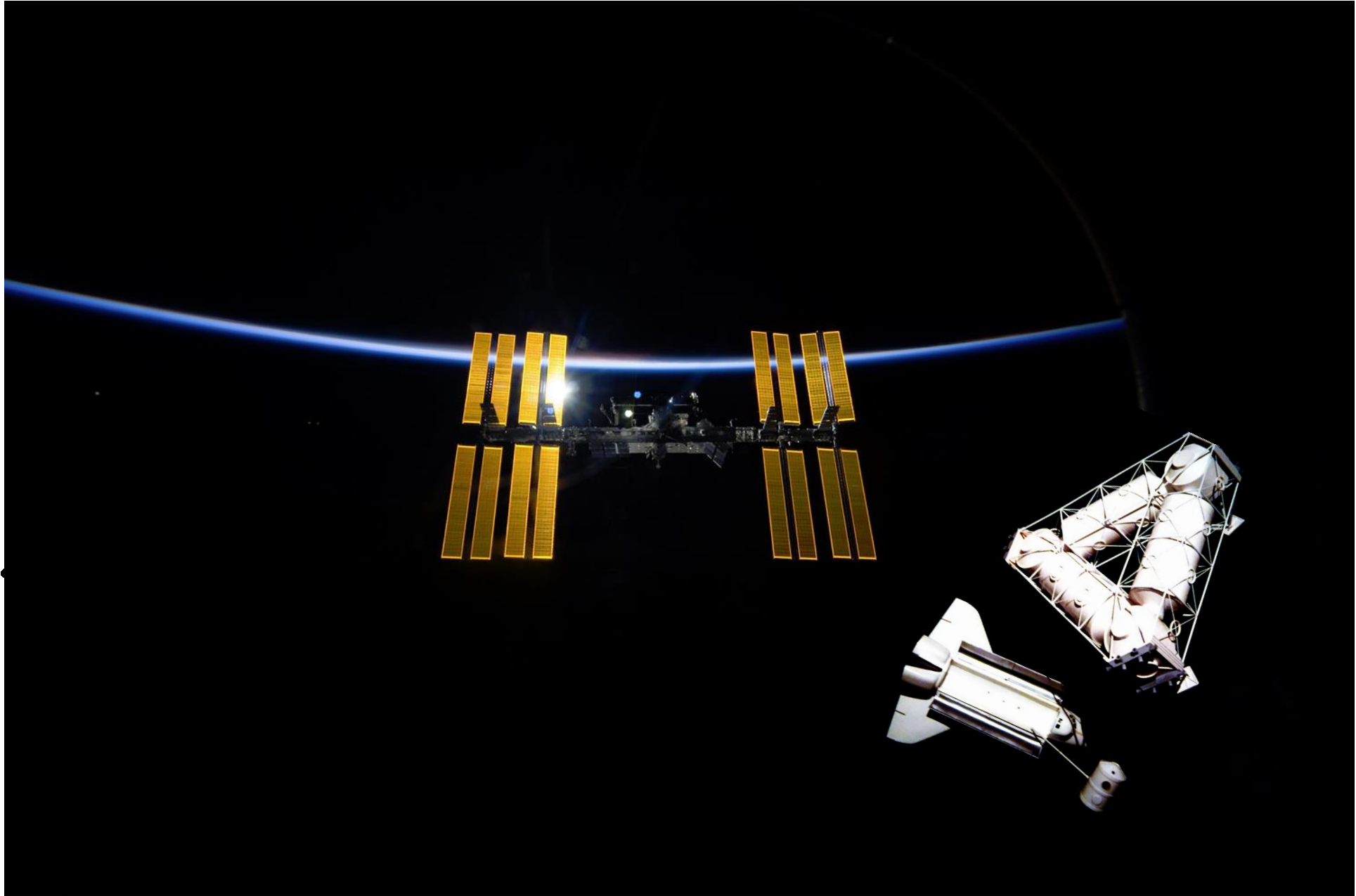
2,5 м³



More options for Clustered LOS Upper Stage

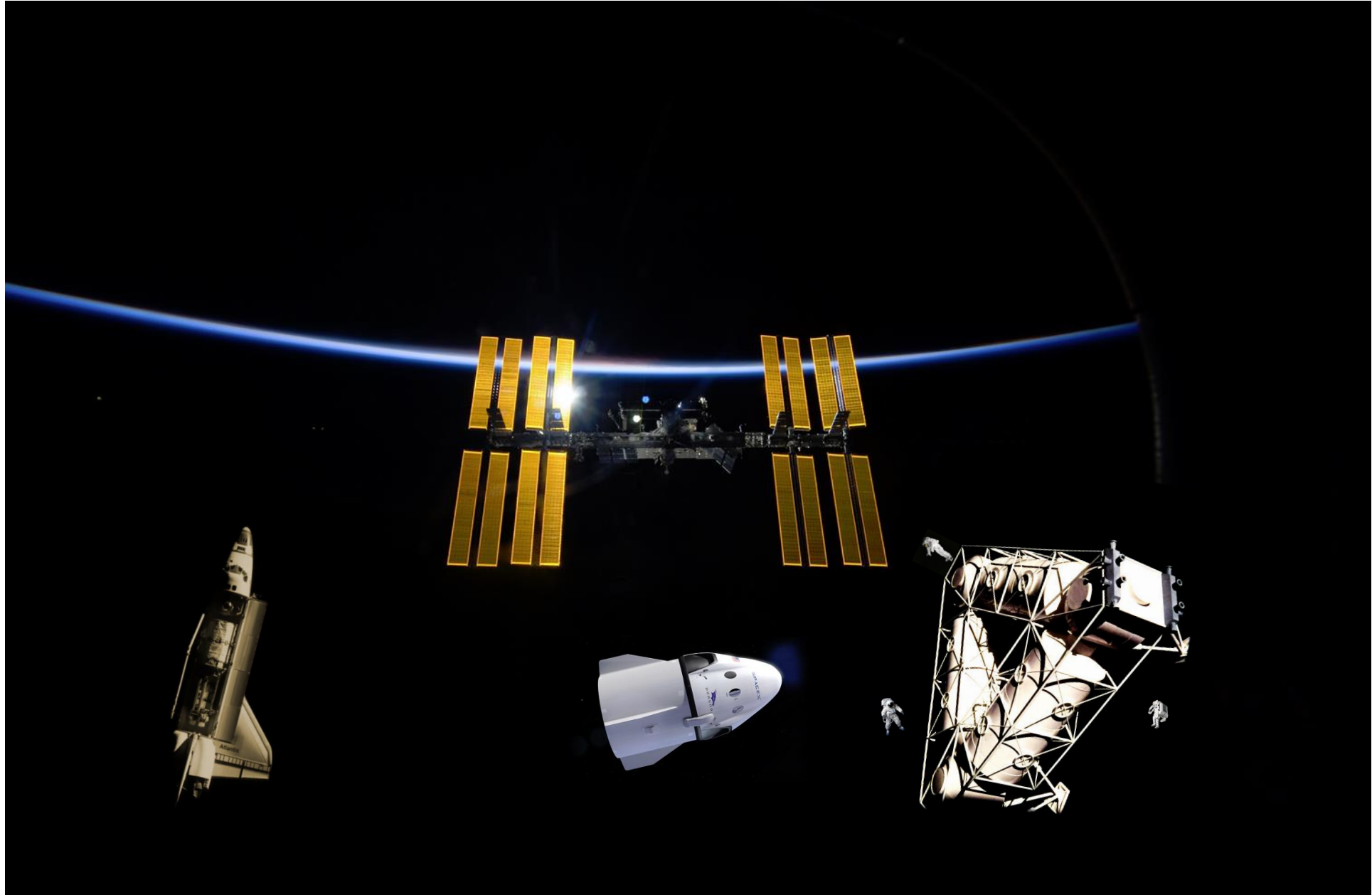


MALEO: Modular Assembly in Low Earth Orbit

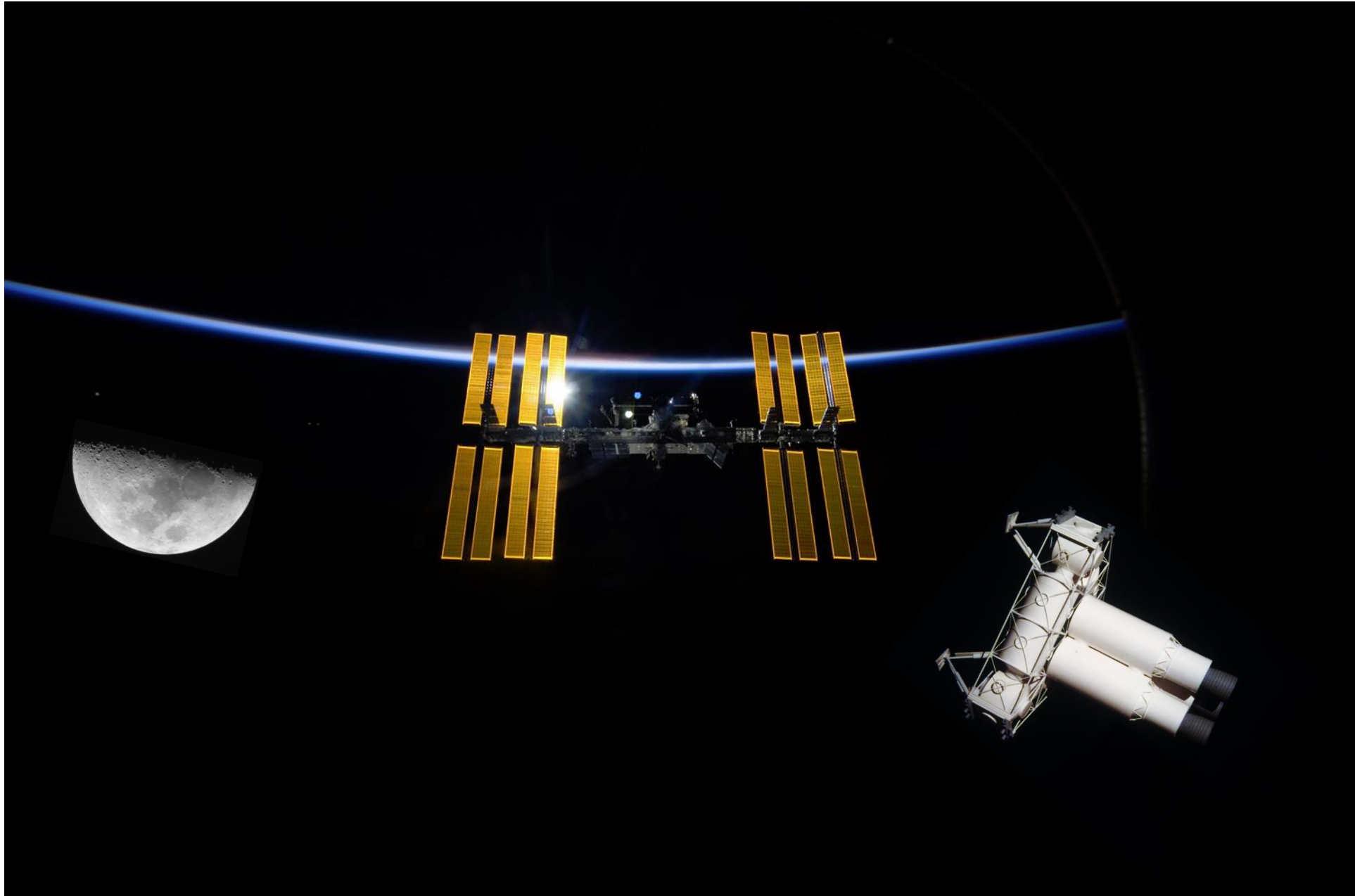


S119E010500

MALEO Assembly with ISS Crew – Note SpaceX Dragon



MALEO Translunar Injection from ISS

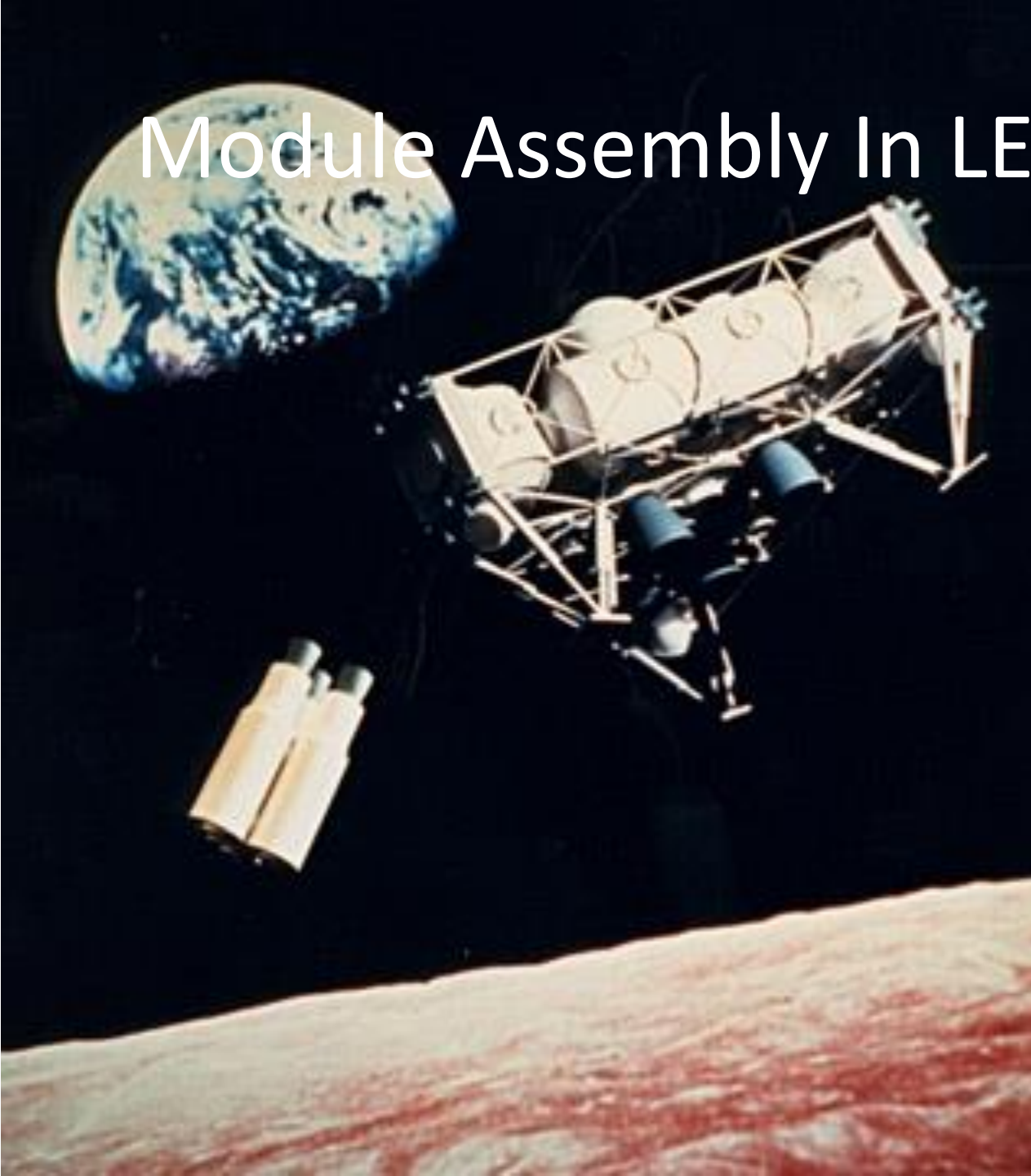


MALEO Lander Propulsion Rendezvous

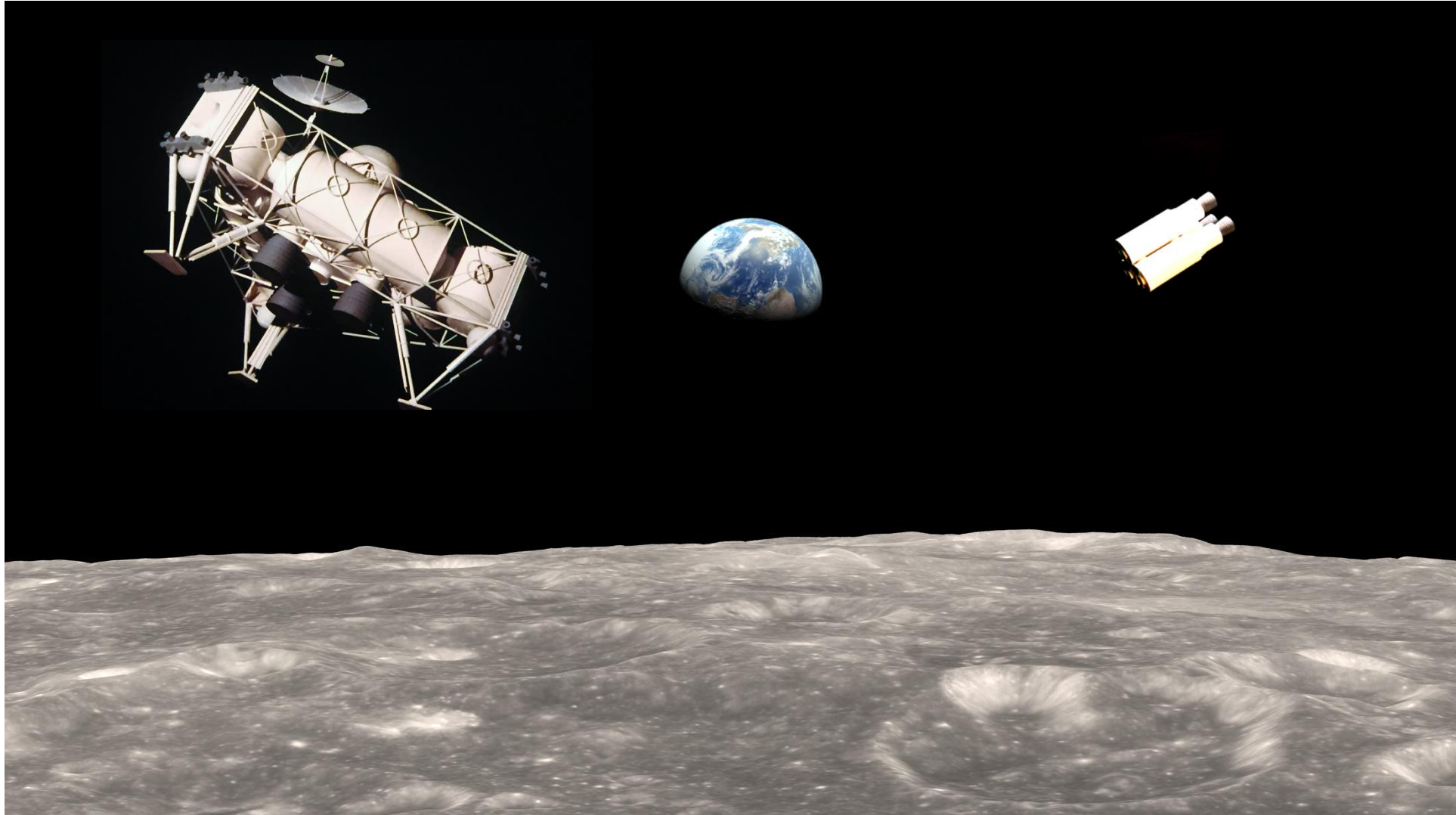




Module Assembly In LEO MALEO



MALEO Lunar Deorbit & Landing





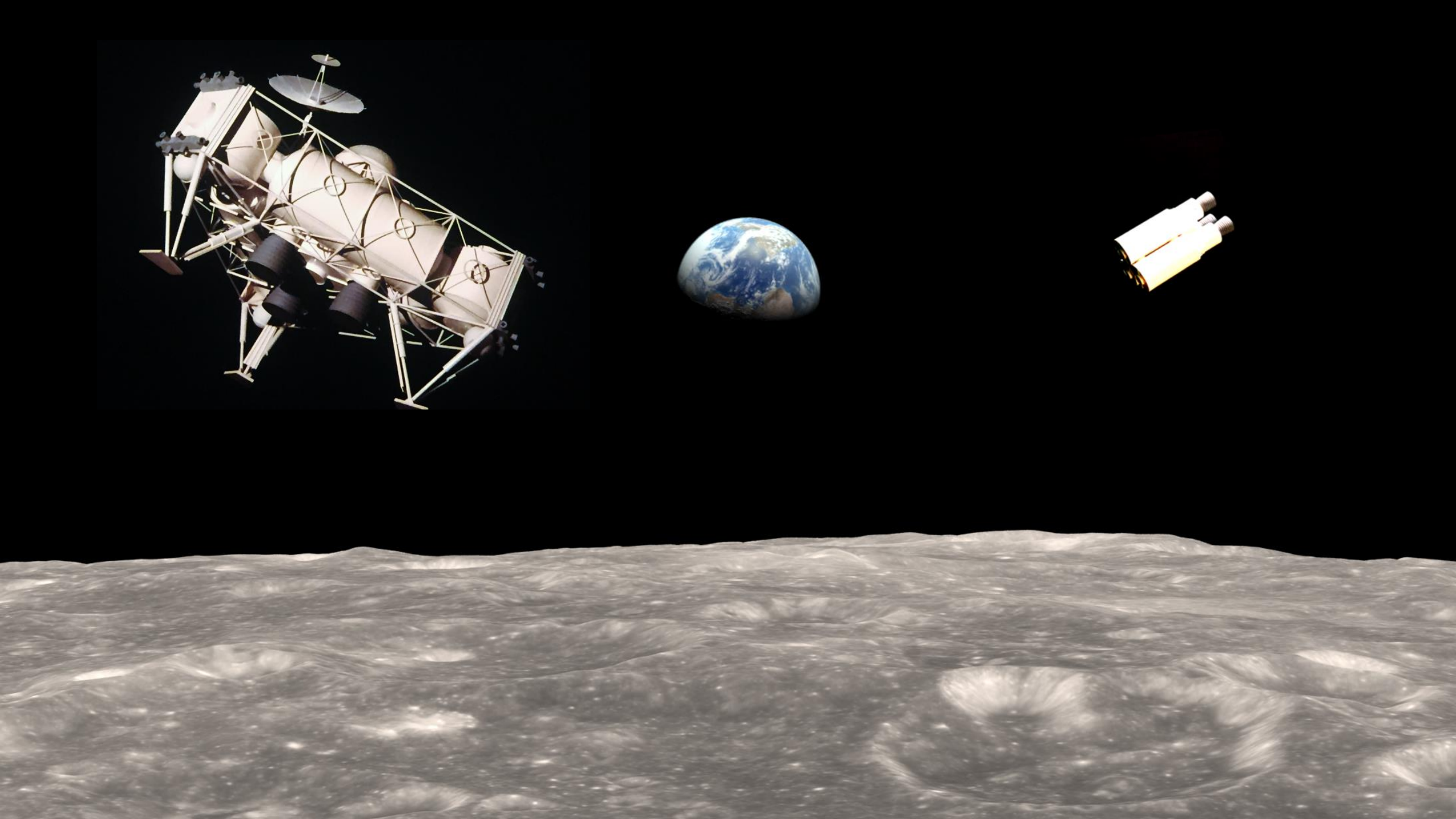
MALEO Site Office Touchdown

Commercial MALEO - 2012

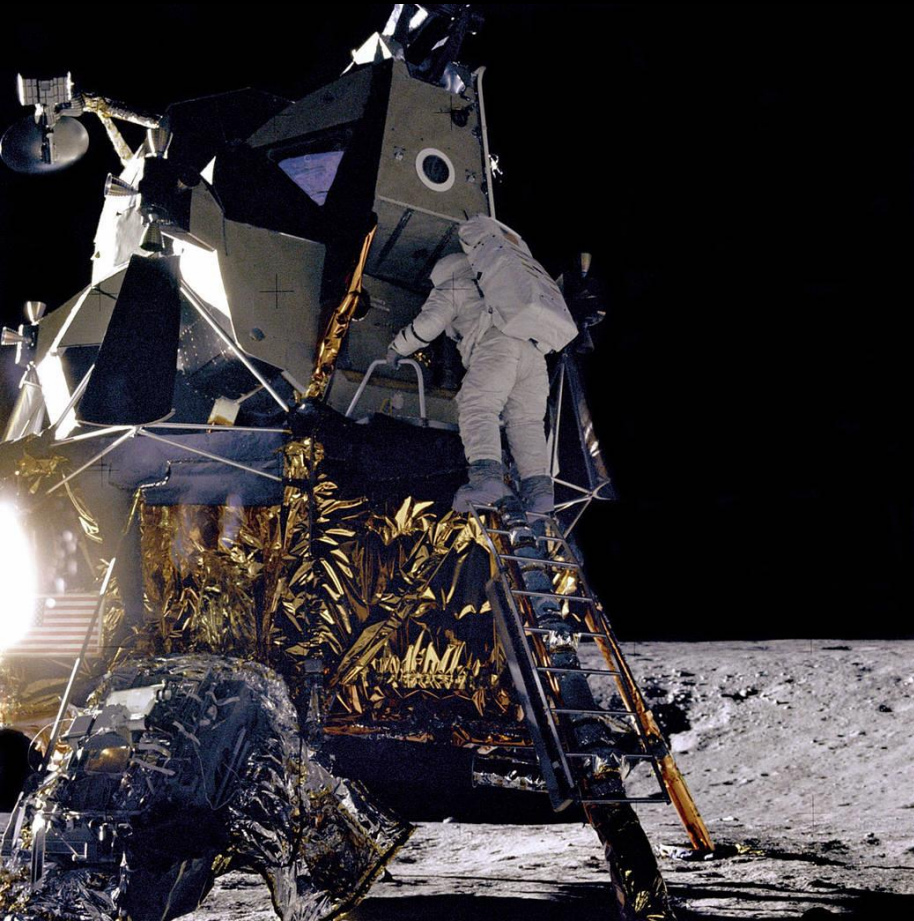


MALEO: Modular Assembly in Low Earth Orbit, Coke Nation Corporate Lunar Lander

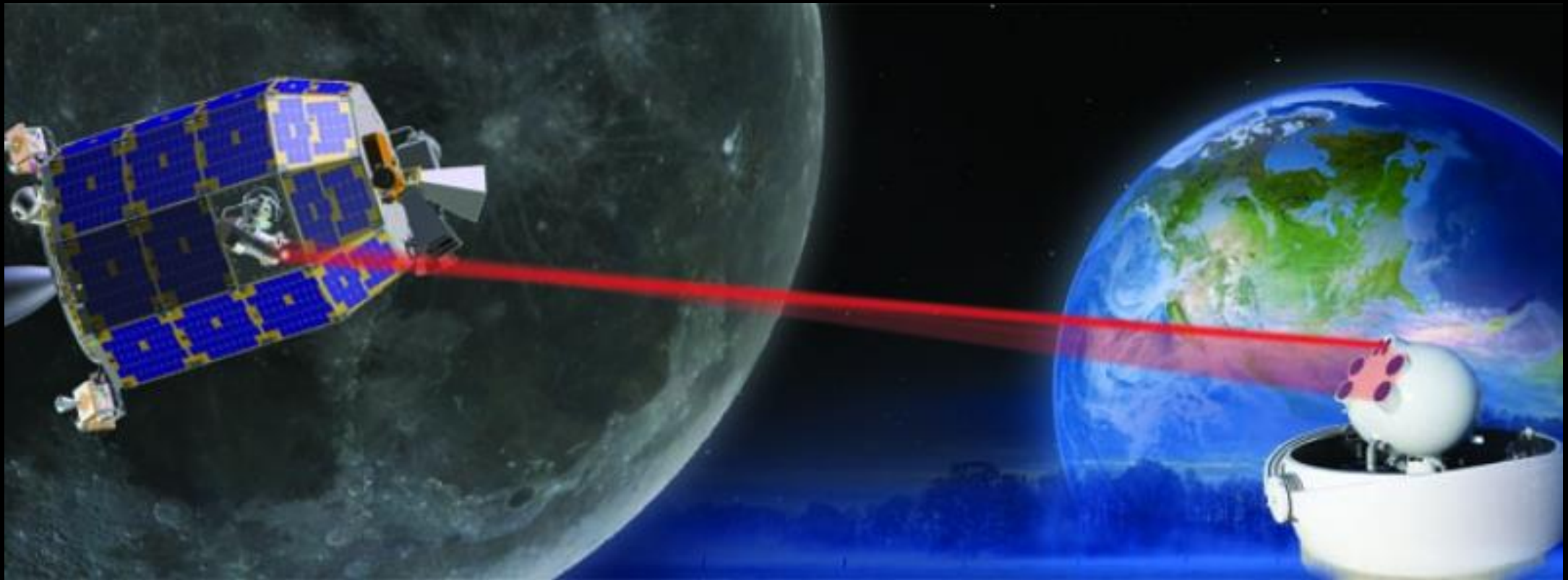
Artwork by Chloe Saras Thangavelu 2012



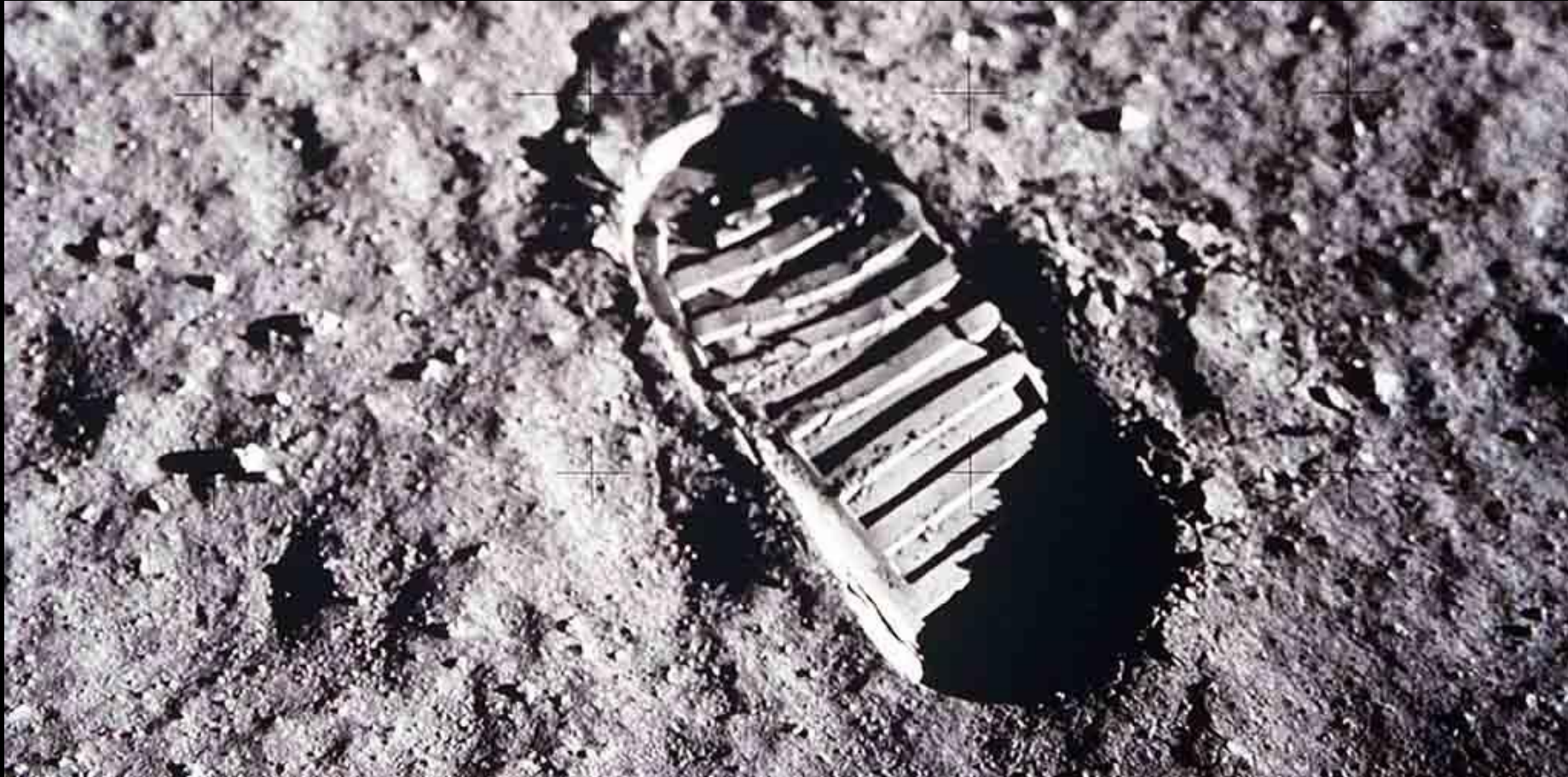
Mission 2022: Land a Woman and a Man in The Sea of Tranquility near Apollo 11 Site(carefully !)



Direct Earth-Moon Laser Communication Link



Mission2022: Observe and Stabilize the First Human Footprints and Make Hi-Res Holographic Copies



Mission2022: Observe and Record Apollo 11 Descent Stage & Exposed Payload State – Environmental Effects



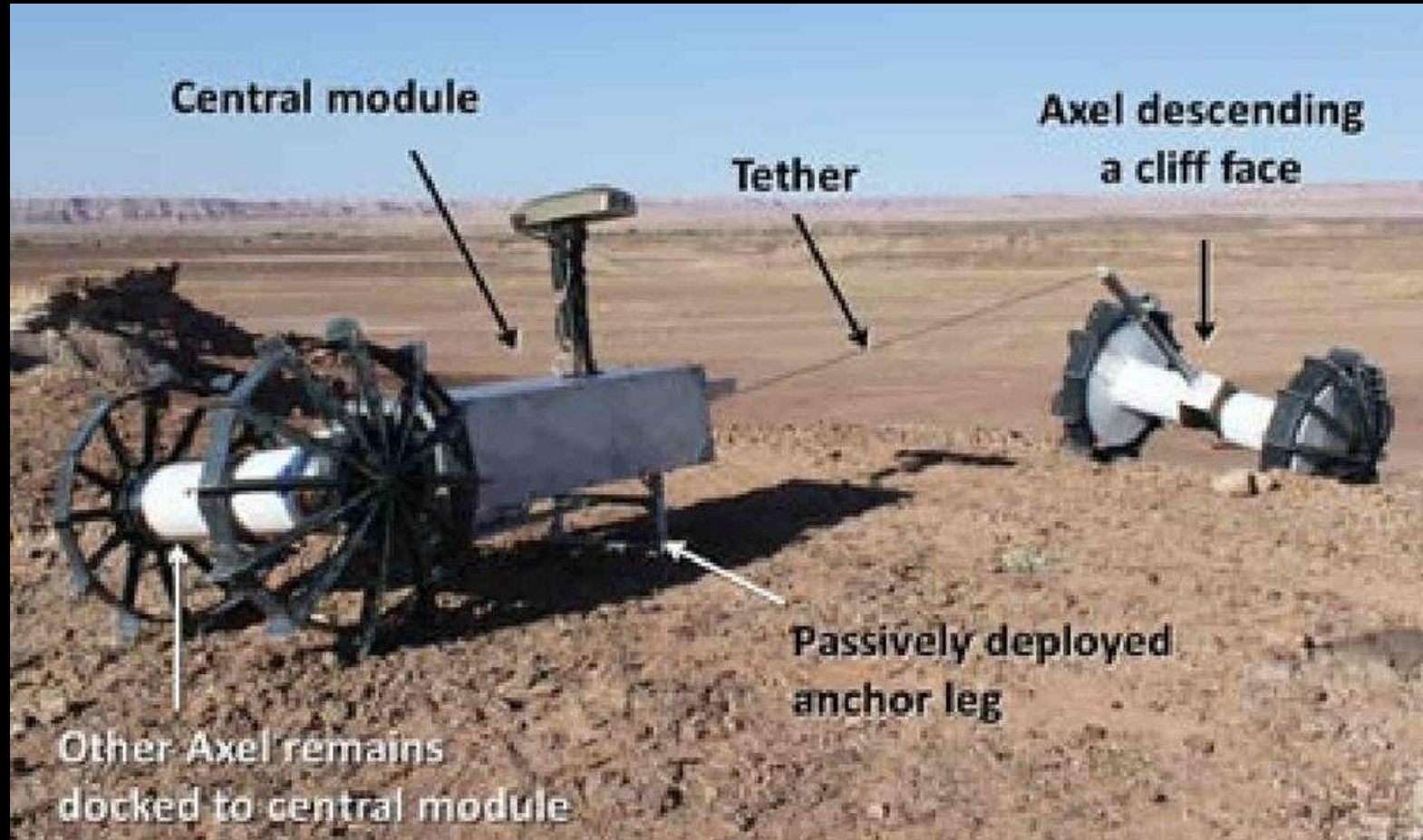
Deploy Telescopes, High Resolution Cameras for Apollo 11 Site and Earth Observation – Selene Eyes

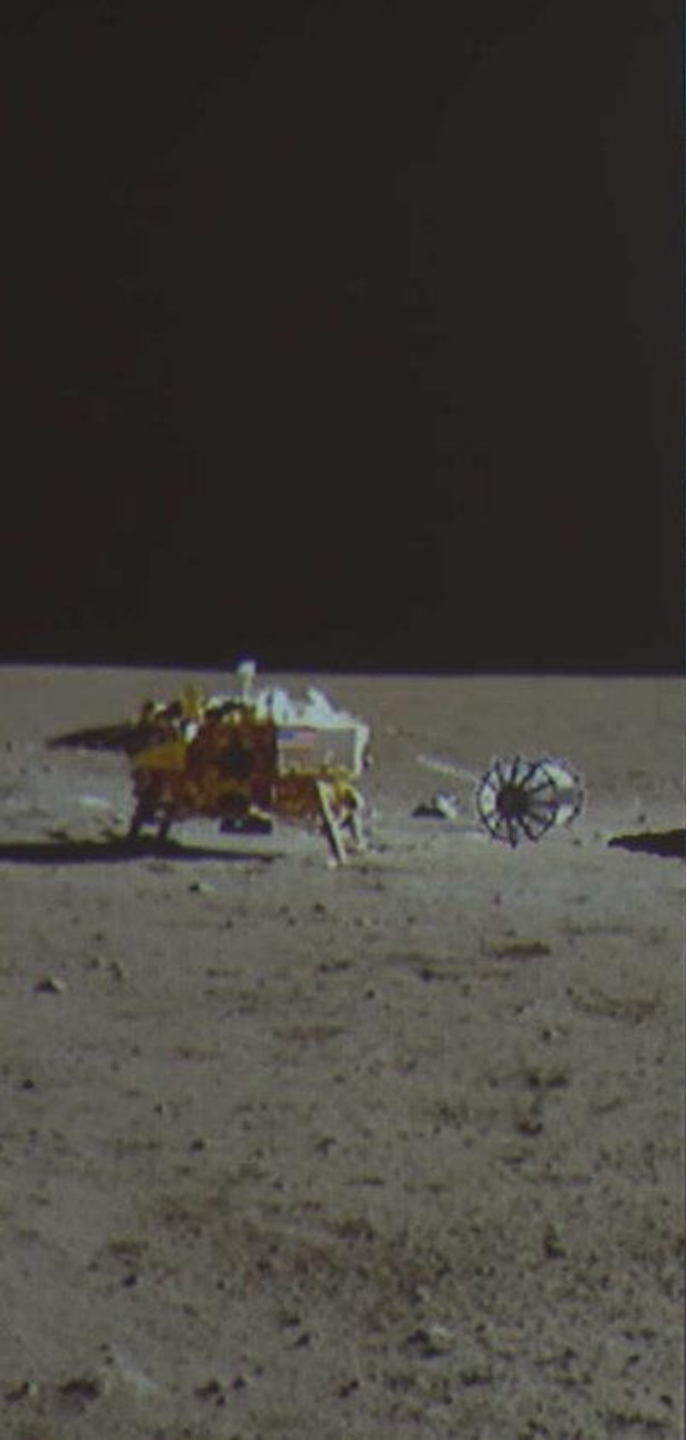


Deploy MSL-Class Telerobotic Rovers adapted for Moon and operate them from Lunar Lander Cabin



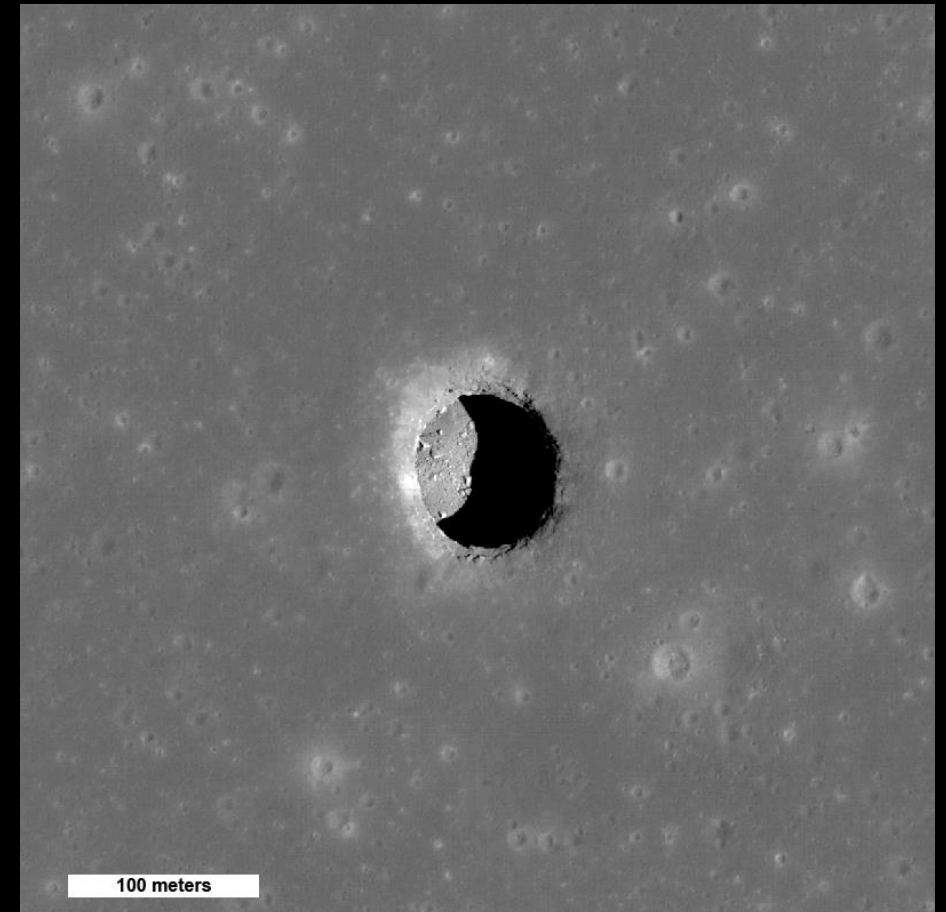
Piggyback Tethered Lava Tube Exploration System



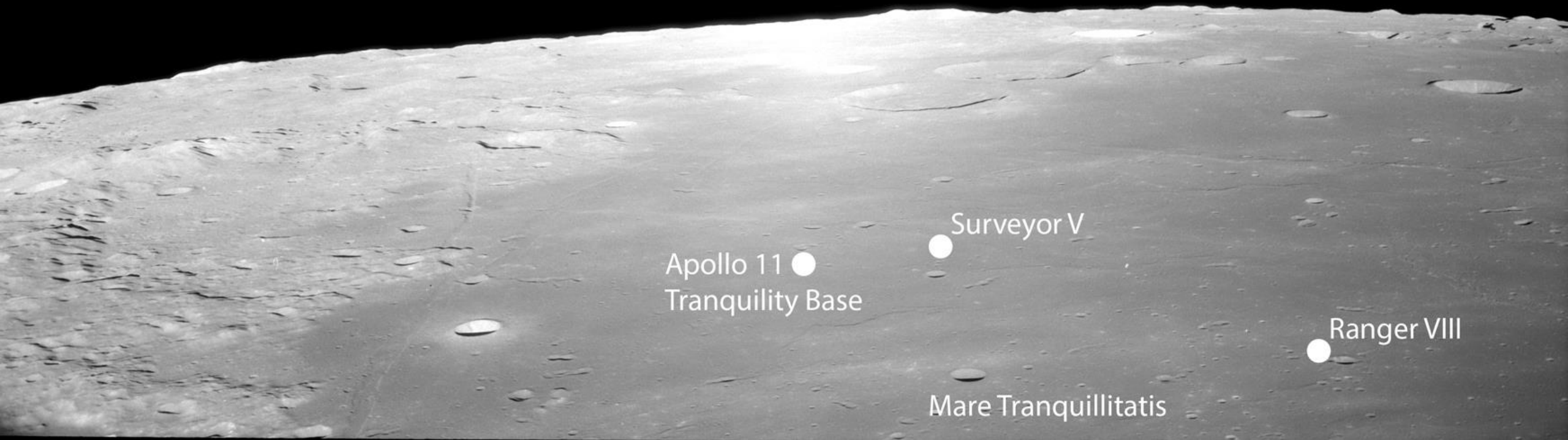


http://kiss.caltech.edu/lectures/2018_Moon_Diver.html

Mission2022: Astronaut-Assisted Telerobotic Exploration of Mare Tranquillitatis Pits



Mare Tranquillitatis



Apollo 11 ●
Tranquility Base

Surveyor V ●

Ranger VIII ●

Mare Tranquillitatis

Return the Crew Safely back to Earth







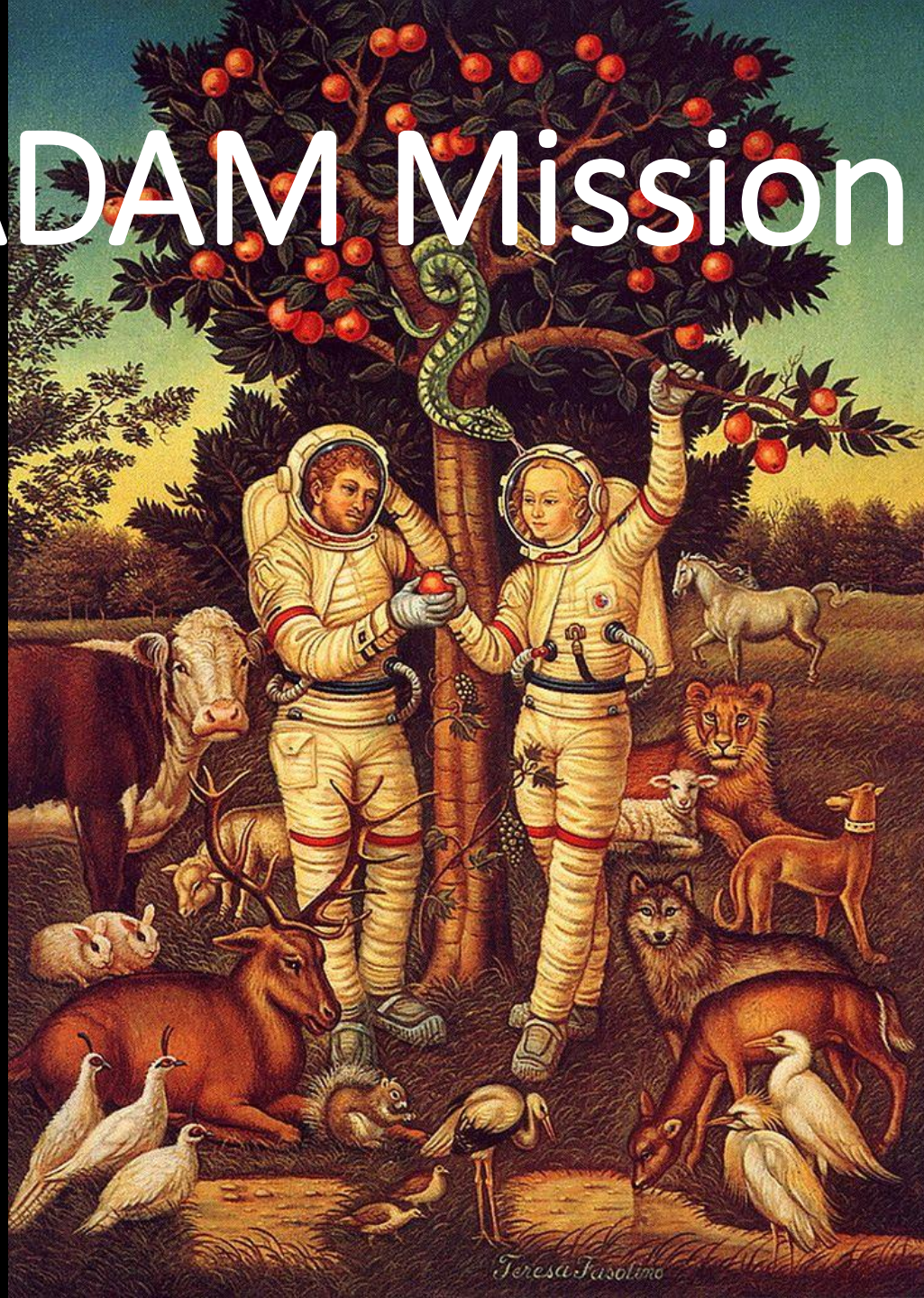


Who might the lucky couple be

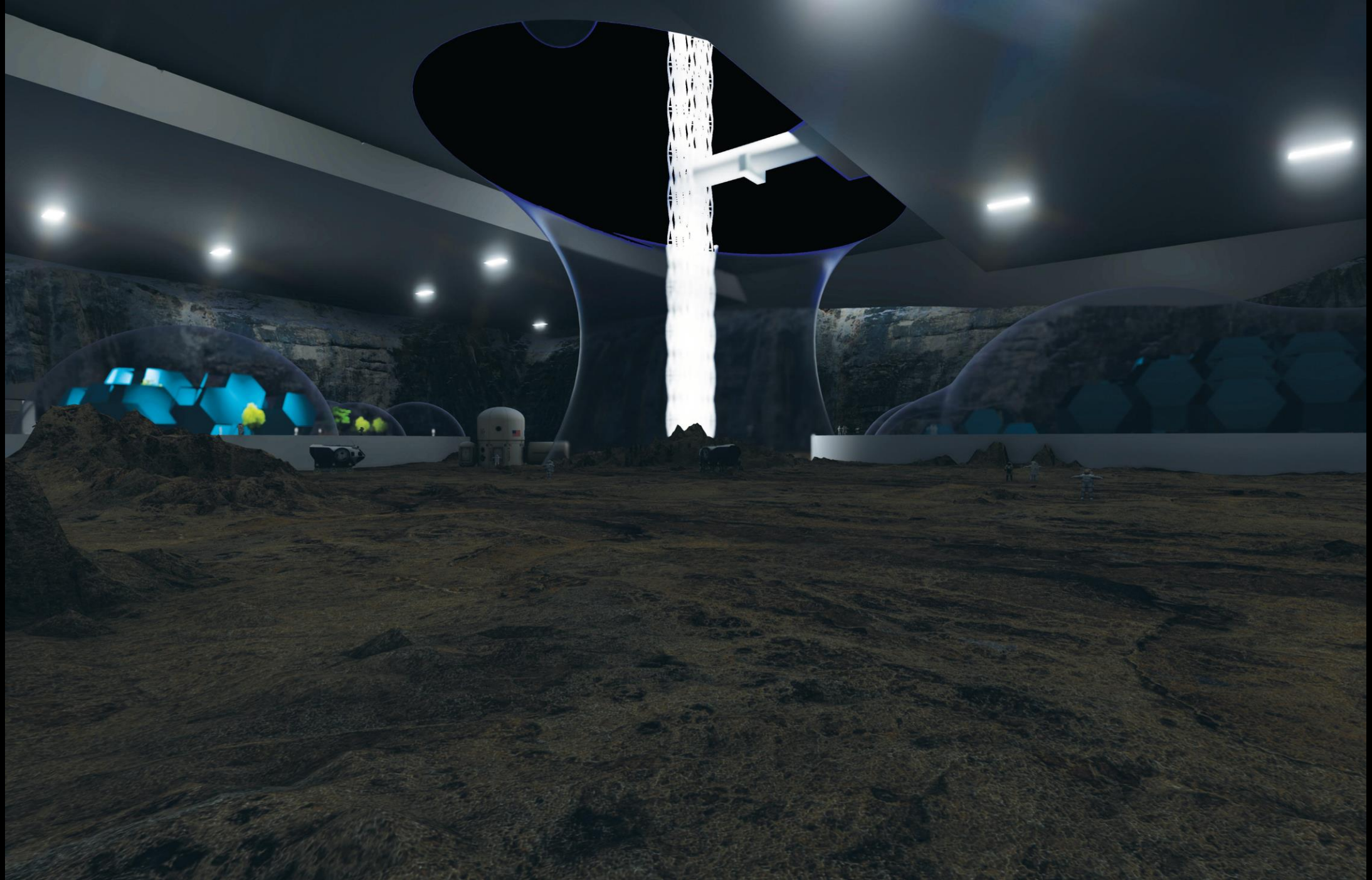
\$\$\$\$? \$\$\$\$

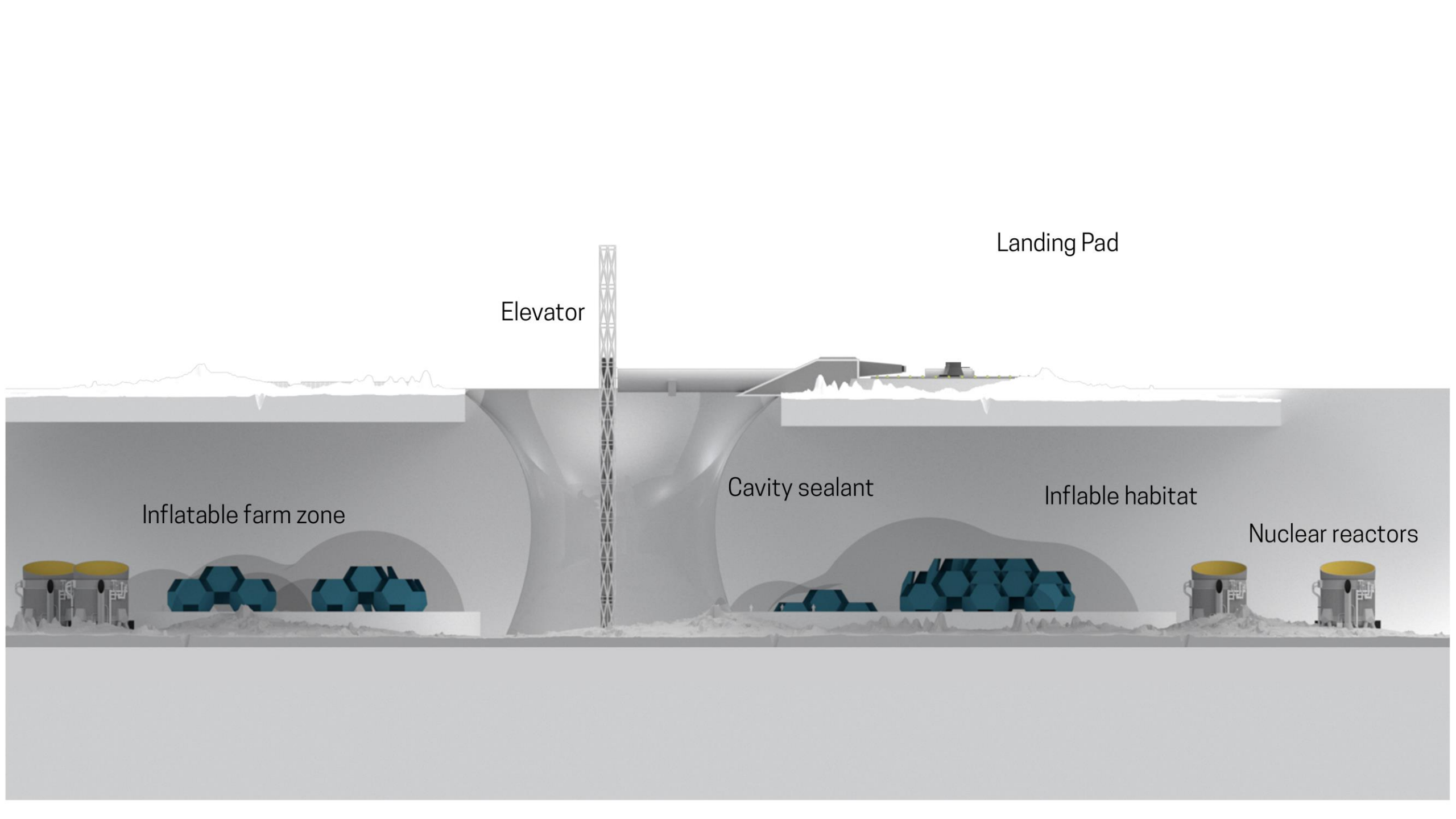
- Active Astronauts
- <https://www.nasa.gov/astronauts/biographies/active>

EVE & ADAM Mission 2022









Landing Pad

Elevator

Inflatable farm zone

Cavity sealant

Inflation habitat

Nuclear reactors

Look Up USC ADAM2018 Slides
Google: ASTE527



Thank you

Google : Planet Moon Madhu Ultimate Vacation



- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L1wgKVZVp-o>

 **WILEY**

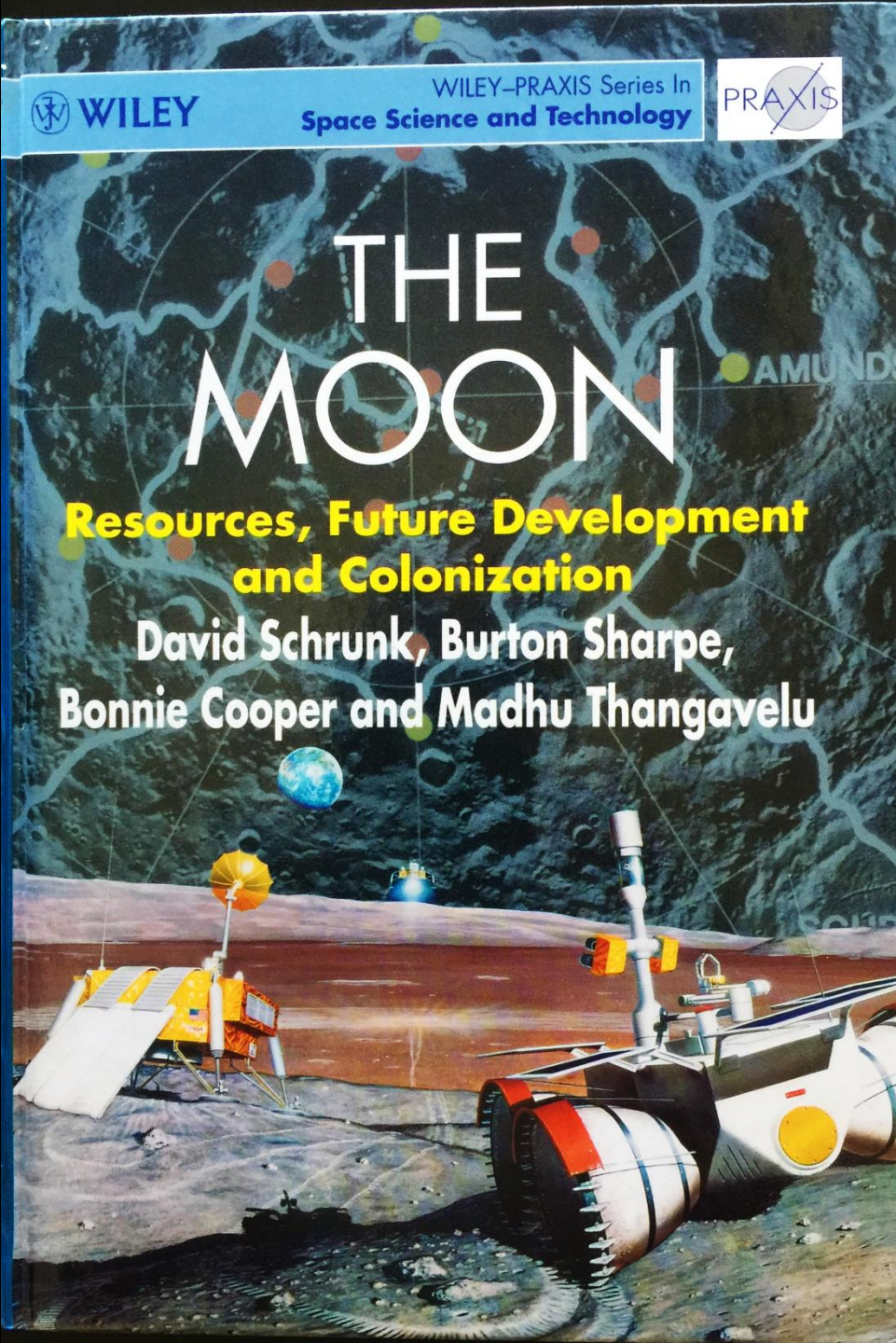
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